



Manure Spreader

Models 50P & 80P

Operator's Manual



THIS MANUAL MUST BE READ AND UNDERSTOOD BEFORE ANYONE OPERATES THIS MACHINE!

Manual# 990014
Revised 10/2015

YOU MUST FILL OUT YOUR WARRANTY REGISTRATION TO ACTIVATE YOUR WARRANTY AND TO QUALIFY FOR PARTS AND SERVICE!!

To the Owner;

Thank-You for choosing a quality manure spreader from Pequea Machine, Inc. We strive to give you the best equipment and the best level of service of any company. With a little care and maintenance this machine will do your work for you for many years. In this manual, we make an effort to get you better acquainted with the spreader so you can achieve maximum performance. We design and build all of our equipment with the end user in mind so we welcome any suggestions or ideas for improvement.

Please take a few minutes to fill out the area below. This information will be valuable to you when ordering parts or requesting service from your dealer.

Dealer Name: _____

Dealer Phone Number: _____

Service Manager/Technician: _____

Model# and Description: _____

Serial Number: _____

Date of Purchase: _____

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INTRODUCTION

Thank-You for choosing the Pequea Manure Spreader. Your spreader is the result of years of research and development work. This Operator’s Manual will familiarize the operator with the safe and efficient operation of the machine. Included are complete instructions for operation, lubrication, and maintenance procedures. Understanding and following these procedures will result in years of maximum performance from your Pequea spreader.

Read entire manual before operating. Failure to follow the instructions outlined in this manual may result in personal injury and/or damaged equipment, and could void the warranty.

Serial Number

The spreader’s serial number can be found on the outside of the main box of the spreader (Figure 1), usually on the front left corner, under the top flange. Please use this number when requesting service, seeking information, or ordering parts. For the operator’s convenience, space to record the serial number, model number, purchase date, and dealer has been provided inside the front cover of this manual.



Figure 1

All pictures and instructions in this manual assume that the right and left side of the machine are that of someone standing behind the rake facing forward.

Specifications

Model	50 PTO	80 PTO
Capacity	50 Bu. 36 Cu. Ft.	80 Bushel / 57 Cu. Ft.
Overall Length	12' 6"	14' 4"
Overall Width	54"	60-1/2"
Loading Height	35"	39"
Flared Width	43"	47-1/2"
Box Width	36"	40"
Box Length	84"	104"
Box Height	18"	20"
Box Construction	Fully welded, 12 Gauge steel	
Floor Construction	High density poly vinyl 3/4" T&G	
Beater Paddles	8 Replaceable	
Drive	PTO w/ 1 speed gearbox	
Apron Chain	5/16 T-Rod	
Spindle	1-5/8"	1-3/4"
Wheels/Tires	15 x 5-4 bolt / 6.40-15 Implement Tire	15 x 6-6 bolt / 9.50-15 Imp.
Weight w/ tire	950 lbs.	1125 lbs.
Tongue Weight Empty	60 lbs.	80 lbs.
Horsepower required	15 HP @ PTO	18 HP @ PTO

SAFETY

Most farm implement accidents can be avoided by the observance of a few simple safety precautions.

-  ***This symbol precedes specific safety instructions throughout this manual. When reading the manual pay close attention to the information that follows this symbol.***
-  FAILURE TO FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS IN THIS MANUAL COULD RESULT IN PERSONAL INJURY OR DEATH. READ ENTIRE MANUAL BEFORE OPERATING SPREADER.
-  Do not clean, lubricate, or make any adjustments on the spreader while it is in motion.
-  Do not start the spreader until you know everyone is clear of the machine and have made sure no tools are lying on the machine.
-  Keep hands, feet and clothing away from all moving parts. Do not work around the machine while wearing loose clothing that might catch on moving parts.
-  Replace all shields after lubrication or repairs. Shields are provided for your protection and it is your responsibility to make sure they are installed at all times during operation.
-  **Never** allow riders under any circumstances.
-  Always park on level ground and block the wheels to prevent spreader from rolling.
-  When moving the machine on public roads use the proper reflectors, lights, and slow moving vehicle signs required by local government agencies.
-  The combined weight of the spreader and the manure must never be more than the weight of the tractor you are using to pull the load.

SAFETY

Safety Decals

Decals and reflectors are for the protection of yourself and others. If they are missing, faded, or not readable, get replacements from your dealer immediately.

 **CAUTION**

Do not operate without guards.



- Be sure to read the operators manual and understand all operations before turning the machine on.
- Be alert to all safety bulletins while operating the machine

PEQ006

 **DANGER** 



ROTATING DRIVELINE

CONTACT CAN CAUSE DEATH

KEEP AWAY!

DO NOT OPERATE WITHOUT

- All Driveline Guards, Tractor And Equipment Shields In Place.
- Drivelines Securely Attached At Both Ends.
- Driveline Guards That Turn Freely On Driveline

 **WARNING**

- Read operators manual before beginning use of machine.
- Do not remove shields.
- Never allow riders on machine.
- Do not attempt to repair, adjust or perform maintenance while PTO is attached to the tractor.
- Do not approach machine while in operation.

PEQ004

OPERATION

Before First Use

Check for proper assembly and adjustment and make sure all bolts are tight. All bolts were checked at the factory when assembled but need to be checked again as vibrations in shipment may loosen them slightly. Also retighten bolts after several hours of operation.

Torque the wheel lugs to 120 ft. lbs. Recheck the bolts after every other load until the torque does not decrease, then retighten every 100 loads thereafter.

Check the tires and inflate them to the recommended pressure. The tire ratings are printed on the sidewall of the tire.

Adjust the hitch on the tow vehicle and attach the spreader to the vehicle as directed in the following pages.

Lubricate the machine completely. Refer to the Lubrication section of this manual. The initial grease was applied at the factory but proper maintenance is the user's responsibility and must begin before the first use.

Operate the machine slowly for a period of time to run the chains in and confirm that all parts work freely.

Equip the spreader with an SMV (Slow Moving Vehicle) emblem if it will be transported on public roadways.

Do not operate the spreader until the safety precautions in this manual and the decals on the spreader have been read and understood by the operator.

Vehicle Size

A small tractor may be able to pull the spreader, but it may not be heavy enough to provide adequate traction and braking to control the weight of the loaded spreader on hills. A good rule of thumb is to use a tractor that is heavier than the spreader and load combined.

OPERATION

Attaching to the Vehicle

The spreader is designed to be used with a pin hitch draw bar that is 10"-12" above the ground.

Turn the jack handle to adjust the height of the spreader tongue to match the draw bar height.

Attach to the spreader using a 3/4" diameter pin with a locking clip to prevent the pin from bouncing out.

Remove the weight from the jack and swing it up into the horizontal position to provide maximum ground clearance. (Figures 2 & 3)

Pull back the sliding collar on the front of the PTO shaft and slide it onto the drive line on the tractor and make sure it is locked in place. Attach the PTO safety chains to prevent the plastic shield from rotating. (Figure 4)



Figure 2

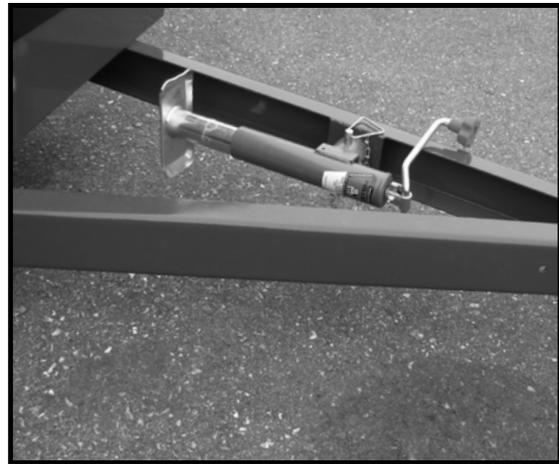


Figure 3

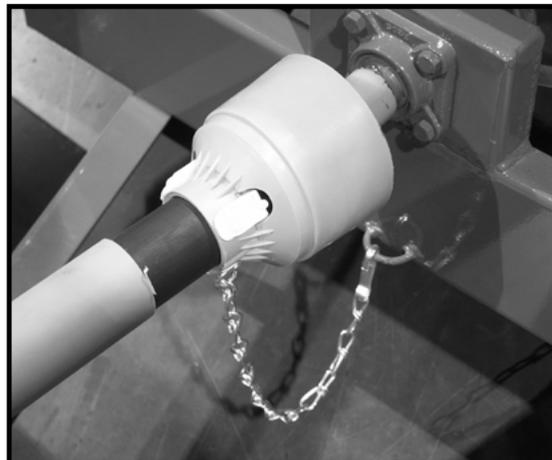


Figure 4

OPERATION

Loading The Spreader

Begin loading the spreader at the front and work toward the rear until full. Loading this way will create a more uniform spread pattern and is especially important when the spreader is loaded with a mechanical loader. For best spreading, level the load 12"-14" higher than the beater, however, with packed manure loaded by a mechanical loader you may need to take smaller loads because of the density of the manure. Do not load the manure directly on top of the beater as this can cause high stress when the beaters are engaged.

If the material has high soil content, wet the box with water or a light oil to prevent premature wear on the spreader sides and chains.

In freezing weather, coating the inside of the box with a light oil will make it easier to clean and will prevent manure buildup. Always check the floor chain and paddles to make sure they are not frozen to the bottom of the bed. Operating the spreader when the paddles are frozen to the bed can cause serious damage to the spreader drive mechanism or the rear web drive shaft. Also make sure there are no lumps of manure frozen to the floor.

OPERATION

Engaging the Beater and Apron

The beaters and apron are driven directly off the tractor PTO and will start up immediately when the PTO is engaged. Always check to make sure there is nobody near the beaters or the PTO shaft before engaging.

Unloading

Generally speaking, the drier the manure is, the better and more even your spread pattern will be. Wet manure with large “chunks” can be a nuisance when the spreader is nearly empty. The load itself usually blocks material from being thrown forward but in the case of a significantly reduced pile the rotation of the beater can throw some material forward. There are several things that can be done to help this situation.

- Reduce your PTO speed.
- If you haven't finished spreading you can just leave the last of the manure in and refill.

STORAGE

If the spreader will be stored away and will not be operated for some length of time, take the following steps to insure long life and trouble free startup for the next usage period.

- Remove all manure from the inside and outside of the spreader. Power washing is a good way to clean the spreader thoroughly but you must be careful if there are any spots where the paint is chipped away from the metal as the high pressure washer may get under the paint and peel it away from the metal.
- Coat the chains, including the apron chain, with used engine oil or any other oil that will prohibit rust.
- If at all possible, store the spreader indoors and cover with a plastic sheet or tarp.
- If there are any areas that the paint has been chipped or scratched, these areas should be touched up with paint or protected from rust with light oil or grease.

ADJUSTMENTS



Figure 5

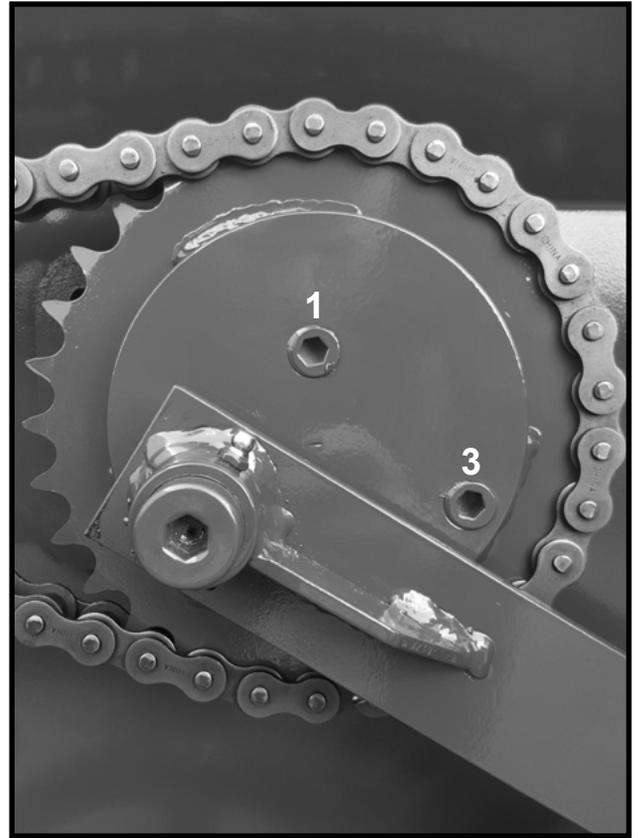


Figure 6

Apron Speed Adjustment

The apron speed has three different speed settings that can be adjusted manually.

To change the speed, First open the Shield on the back right side of the spreader. Figure 5 shows the drive assembly with the shield off. Figure 6 shows a close up of the large sprocket with three tapped holes in it. To change the speed, simply change which hole the linkage bar is bolted in to.

The hole closest to the center of the sprocket (labeled “1” in Figure 6) will result in the slowest apron speed. The hole farthest from the center of the sprocket (labeled “3” in Figure 6) will result in the fastest apron speed. The spreader is assembled at the factory at the middle apron speed (hole “2”, not labeled) and should only be adjusted if a different speed setting is desired.

MAINTENANCE

General

Remove manure buildup regularly.

Protect the machine from the weather when it is not in use. Store indoors and out of direct sunlight as much as possible. Being exposed to the weather and direct sunlight will eventually dry rot the tires and fade the paint.

Periodically check all hardware and retighten if necessary. There will be some vibration during operation which can cause fasteners to loosen.

Keep the beater paddles clean. Remove all materials such as twine or wire that would wrap around the beaters and promote buildup. If there is too much buildup it will cause unnecessary stress and vibration on the beaters.

Occasionally power wash the whole spreader and touch up any chips or scratches with paint.

Drive Chain

Beater chain tension is set at the factory and should be tight enough to allow only slight deflection. If the chain becomes too loose it will slide against the gearbox mounting plate and will cause excessive wear. If this happens you will need to remove a link from the chain.

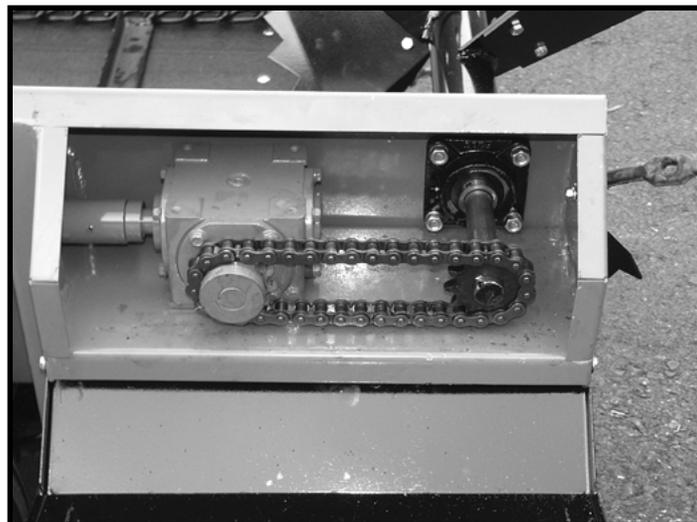


Figure 5

MAINTENANCE

Apron

Periodically inspect the apron for bent or damaged slats. Always straighten or replace any bent or damaged slats immediately.

The apron chain tension should be adjusted periodically as the chain stretches. To check for the proper tension, check the distance between the apron chain and the axle shaft. The chain should be 1-3 inches below the axle. Follow the steps below to make the adjustment;

Loosen the two 1/2" bolts (A) on the side of the spreader.
Turn the adjustment bolt (B) on the front of the spreader to reach the desired tension.
Retighten the 1/2" clamping bolts (A).

If the chain becomes stretched too much you may need to remove a link. The tension must be released before doing this.

Be sure to have equal chain tension on both sides. If one side is tighter than the other it may slip off the sprocket or cause the slats to bend.

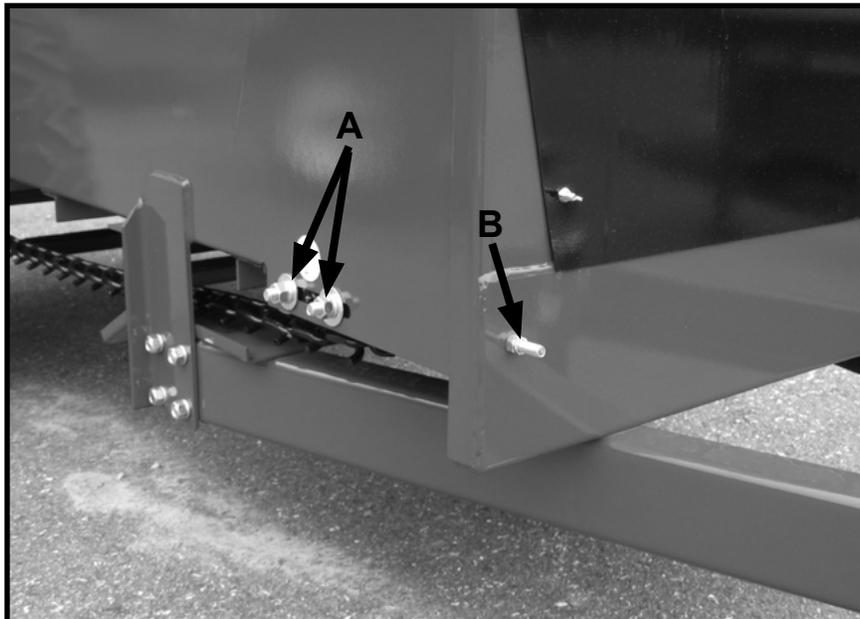


Figure 6

LUBRICATION

Following a regular maintenance and lubrication schedule will enhance the operation and increase the life of the spreader significantly. The following pages show the grease points on the spreader. The operator should establish a systematic routine to ensure complete and quick lubrication of the spreader.

The spreader should be greased every 25 loads or once a month. Wipe the old grease and any dirt or dust off the grease fittings before greasing so it doesn't get forced into the bearing.

There is a grease fitting on each of the front web brackets.

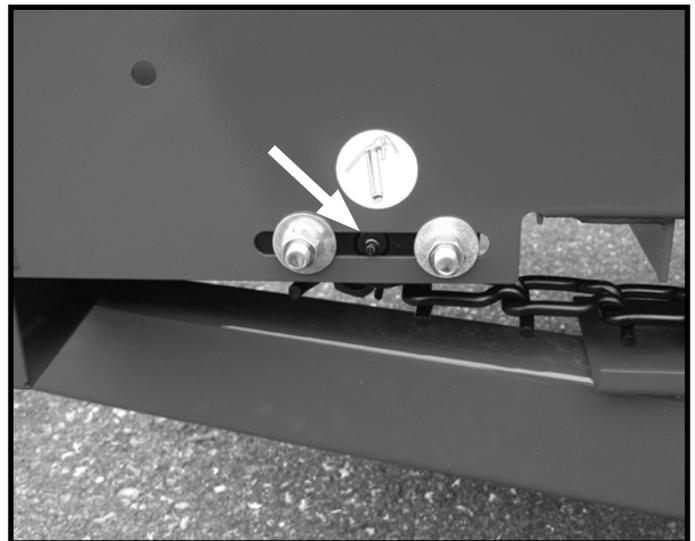


Figure 7

There is a grease fitting on each of the jack shaft bearings where the PTO is attached. NOTE: Shield has been removed to show detail.

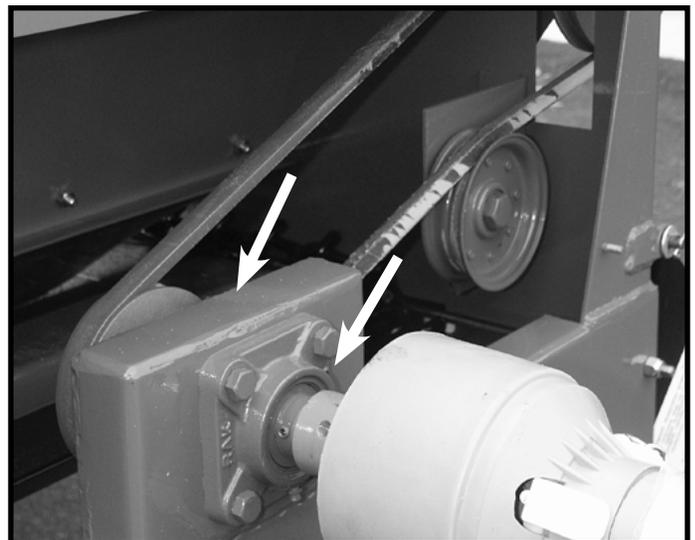


Figure 8

LUBRICATION

There is one grease fitting on each beater bearing.

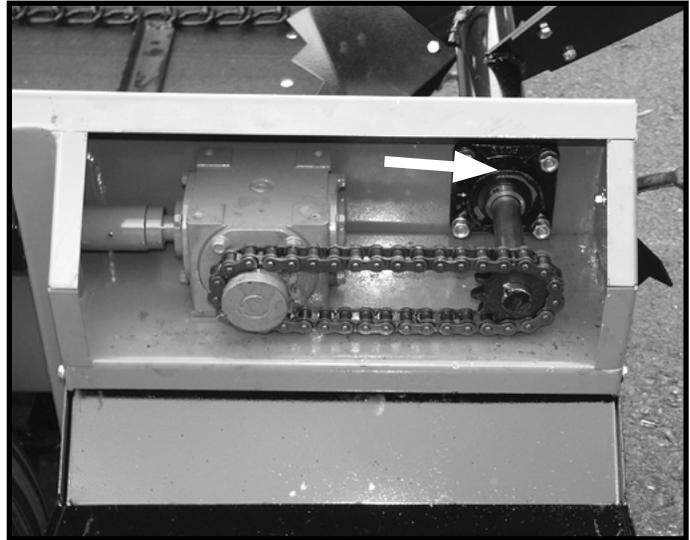


Figure 9

There is one grease fitting on each rear web bearing.

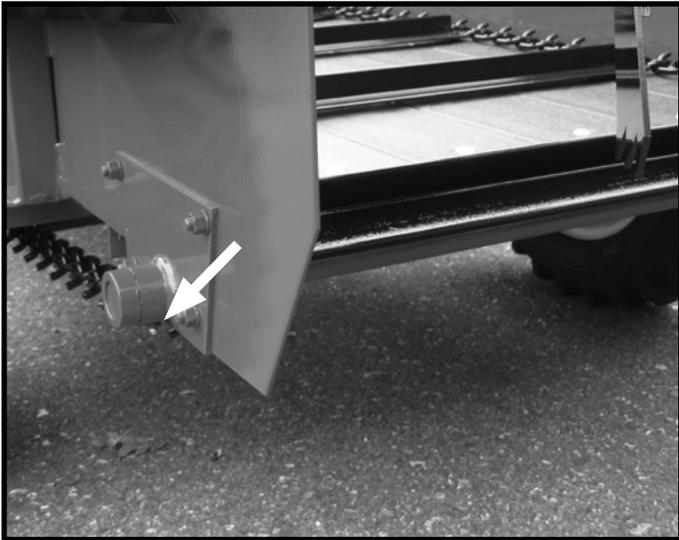


Figure 10

There are several grease fittings on the web drive reduction. Also shown on this illustration is the right side beater bearing and web bearing.

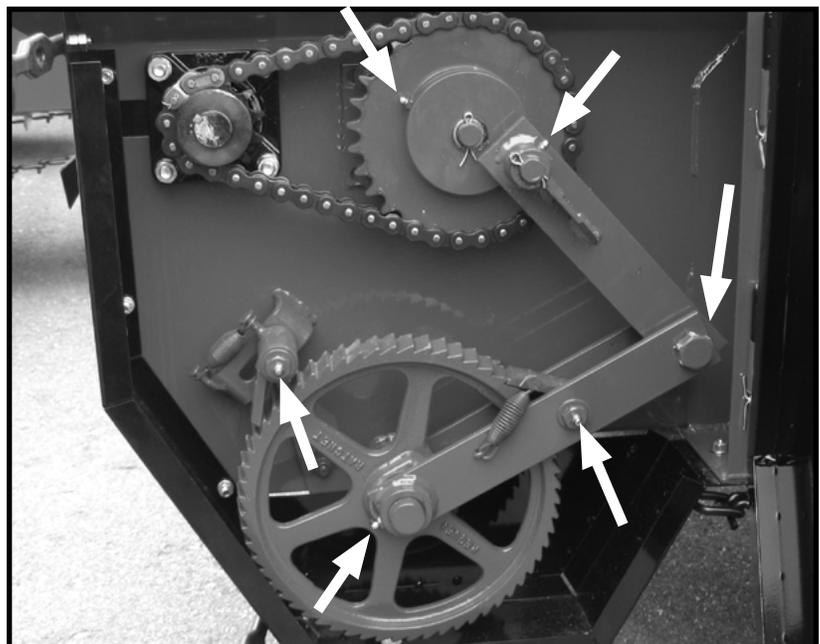


Figure 11

LUBRICATION

There is one grease fitting on the bearing that holds the main drive shaft by the front pulley. NOTE: Shield has been removed to show detail

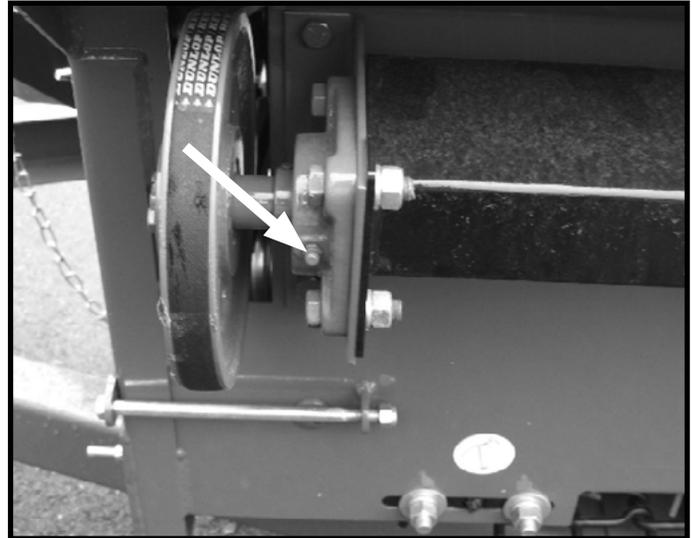


Figure 12

There are two grease fittings on each end of the PTO shaft. One on the u-joint cross (this one should only be greased lightly) and one on the PTO shaft shield.



Figure 13

LUBRICATION

Lubricate the apron chain with SAE #30 oil or similar lubricant at least twice yearly. More often if the manure is of high acid nature or if the spreader is stored outside. Regular lubrication of the apron chain will substantially increase its life

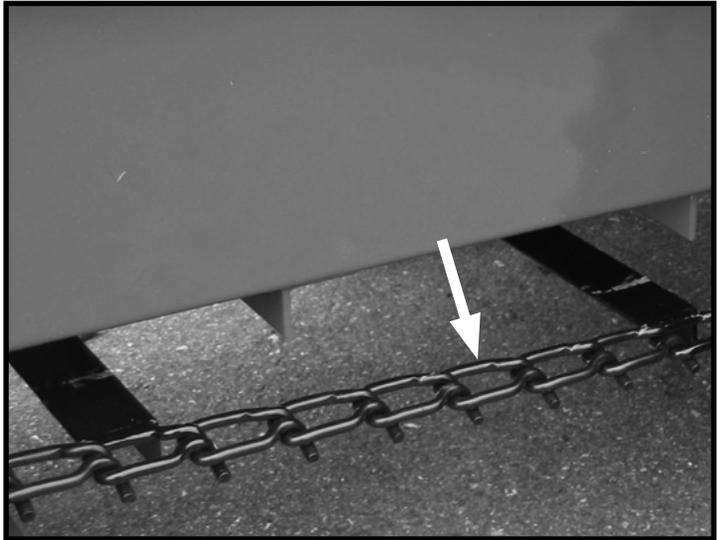


Figure 14

Lubricate and adjust the wheel bearings every 100 loads or once a year. Lubricate with high quality lithium grease. To adjust the bearings, loosen the castle nut, re-tighten to 35 ft. lbs., then reverse the nut by one slot. Insert cotter pin.

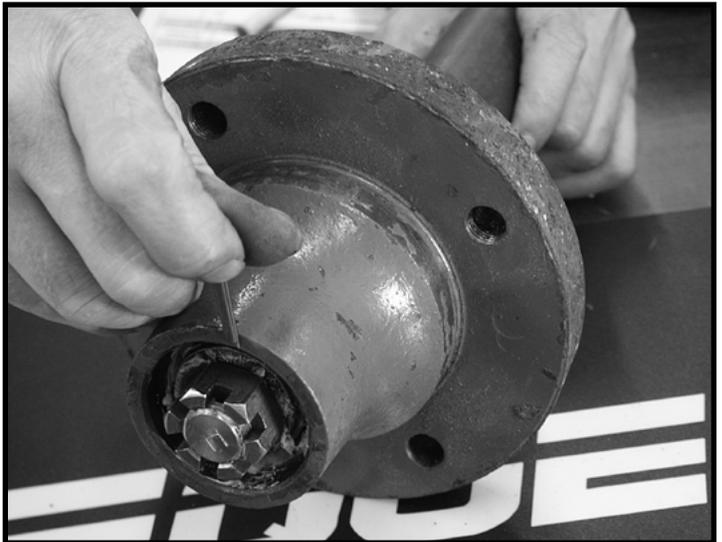


Figure 15

Check the oil level in the gearbox twice a year. The gearbox should be slightly over half full of SAE 80-90 gear oil.

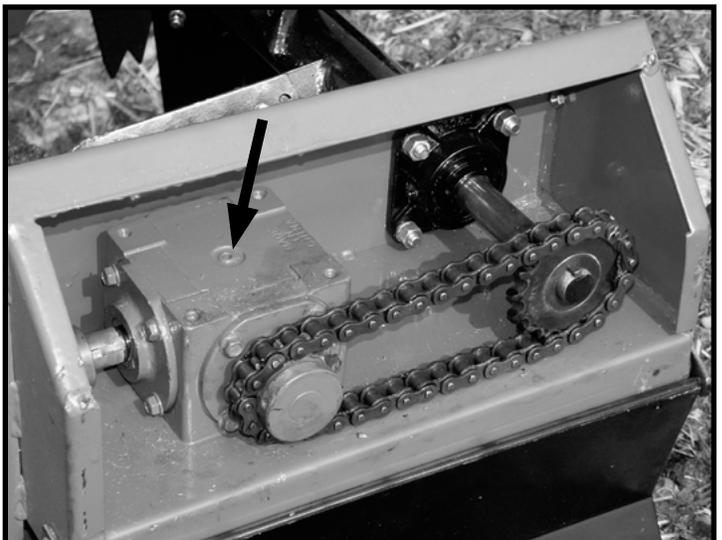


Figure 16

WARRANTY

Pequea Machine's Limited Warranty

Pequea Machine Company warrants to the original Purchaser all Machinery, Equipment, or Trailers manufactured by it, to be free from defects in material and workmanship under normal use and service. Its obligation under this Warranty shall be limited to replacement or repair of any parts thereof, free of charge to the original Purchaser, at its place of business, provided, however, that the part(s) to be replaced or repaired, shall within one (1) year after delivery to the original Purchaser, be demonstrated to be defective; which determination shall be made by the Company. The said components or parts must be returned through the Selling dealer or distributor directly to the Company with all transportation charges prepaid. Notice of defect shall be furnished in writing to the Seller and to the agent through whom the machinery was received, disclosing in full all known defects and failure in operation and use, and reasonable time shall be given to the Seller to remedy any such defects and failures. Failure to make such trial or give such notice shall be deemed an absolute acceptance by the Buyer and satisfaction in full of this Limited Warranty.

This Warranty does not cover, under any circumstances, any parts, components, or materials which, in the opinion of the Seller and Company, have been subjected to neglect, misuse, alteration, accident, or if repaired, with parts other than those manufactured by and obtained from Pequea Machine Company.

This Warranty does not cover components which are already covered by a separate Warranty provided by the supplier of said parts or components.

The Company's obligation under this Warranty is limited to repair or replacement, free of charge to the original Purchaser, of any part which in judgment of the Company is defective. This Warranty does not cover normal wear and tear.

THIS WARRANTY IS MADE EXPRESSLY IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING ANY WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR USE AND PURPOSE AND OF ALL OTHER OBLIGATIONS OR LIABILITIES ON ITS PART AND ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY. AND IT NEITHER ASSUMES NOR AUTHORIZES ANY OTHER LIABILITY IN CONNECTION WITH A SALE OF THIS MACHINE. THIS WARRANTY SHALL NOT APPLY TO THIS MACHINE OR TO ANY PART THEREOF WHICH HAS BEEN SUBJECT TO ACCIDENT, NEGLIGENCE, ALTERATION, ABUSE, OR MISUSE.

The Company makes no Warranty whatsoever in respect to accessories or parts not supplied by the Company. The term "original Purchaser" as used in this warranty, shall be deemed that person for whom the Machine, Equipment, or Trailer is originally supplied. This Warranty shall apply only within the boundaries of the continental United States.

Under this Warranty, the Company cannot guarantee that existing conditions beyond its control will not affect its ability to obtain materials or manufacture necessary replacement parts.

No one is authorized to alter, modify, or change the terms of this Warranty in any manner.

The Company warrants the Construction of the equipment sold herein and will replace at its expense for a period of (1) year from the date hereof, any parts which prove defective as determined under the terms of this Limited Warranty.



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